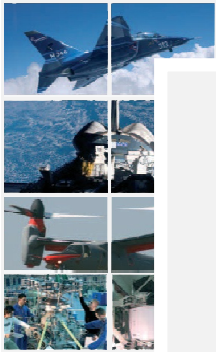




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**European Seminar on**  
**“Technologies from Space Exploration”**  
*Interests and expectations of NEREUS  
districts and local clusters*

**LOMBARDIA AEROSPACE CLUSTER**

# SECTOR PROFILE

## Snapshot of Lombardia Aerospace Cluster

Update 2010



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**185**

Companies

**15,000**

Employees

**4.0** billion Euros

Turnover

**1.7** billion Euros

Export

**38 %**

Share on Italian aerospace export

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# PRODUCTS



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- Trainer aircraft
- Helicopters and vertical flight technologies
- Satellites and scientific payloads**
- Avionics and system integration
- Systems and Equipment
- Structures
- Mechanical component and subsystems
- Tools and systems
- Special materials
- Services

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## MAIN TECHNOLOGIES



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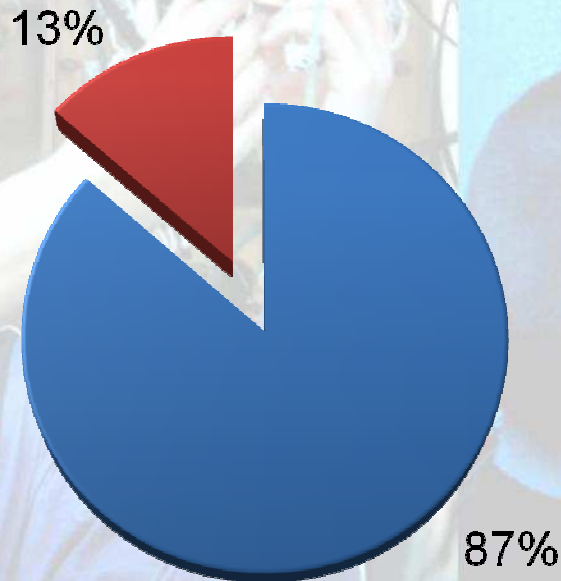
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- Structures
- Mechanics
- Metal, composite, special materials
- Electronic and electric
- Structural design methodologies
- Air fluid mechanics design methodologies
- Acoustic and vibration methodologies
- Information Technology
- Engines
- Other technologies

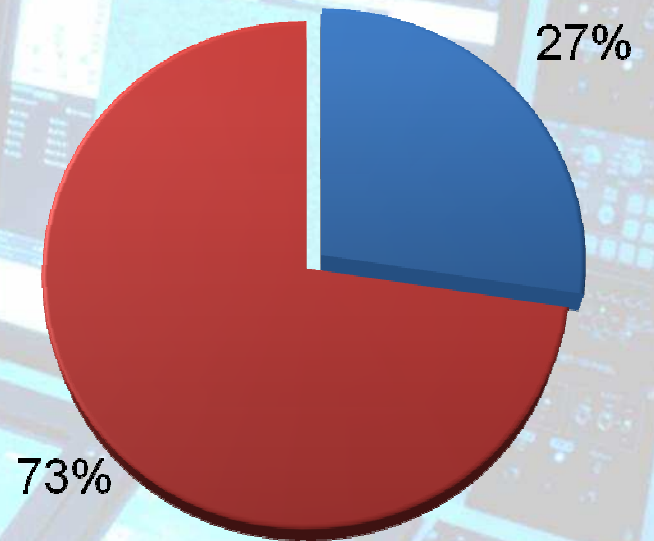
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# COMPANIES

## Companies distribution by dimension



## Employees distribution by company dimension



■ SME ■ PRIME CONTRACTORS



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# PRIME CONTRACTORS



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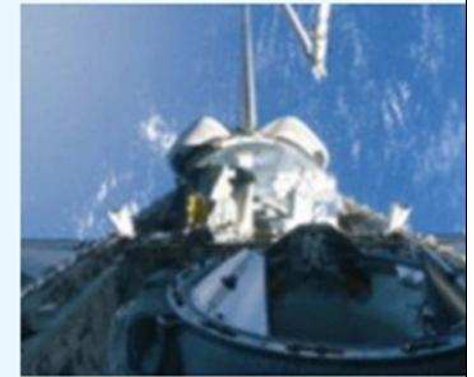
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**AgustaWestland**, helicopters



**Alenia Aermacchi**, aircraft trainees



**CGS Compagnia Generale per lo Spazio**, satellites and scientific payloads



**Selex Galileo**, avionics, radar



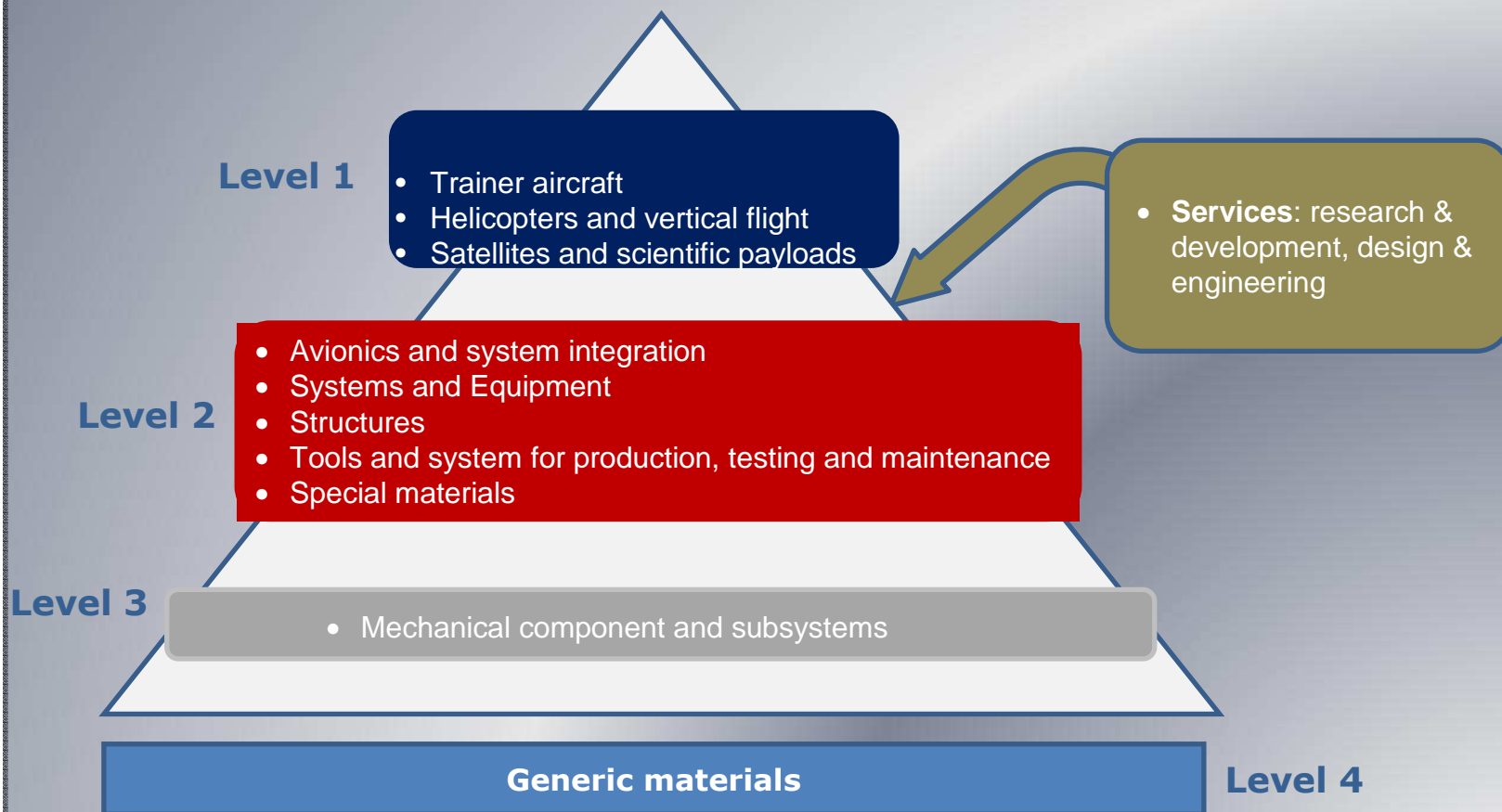
# LOMBARDIA AEROSPACE CLUSTER: TECHNOLOGICAL COMPETENCE



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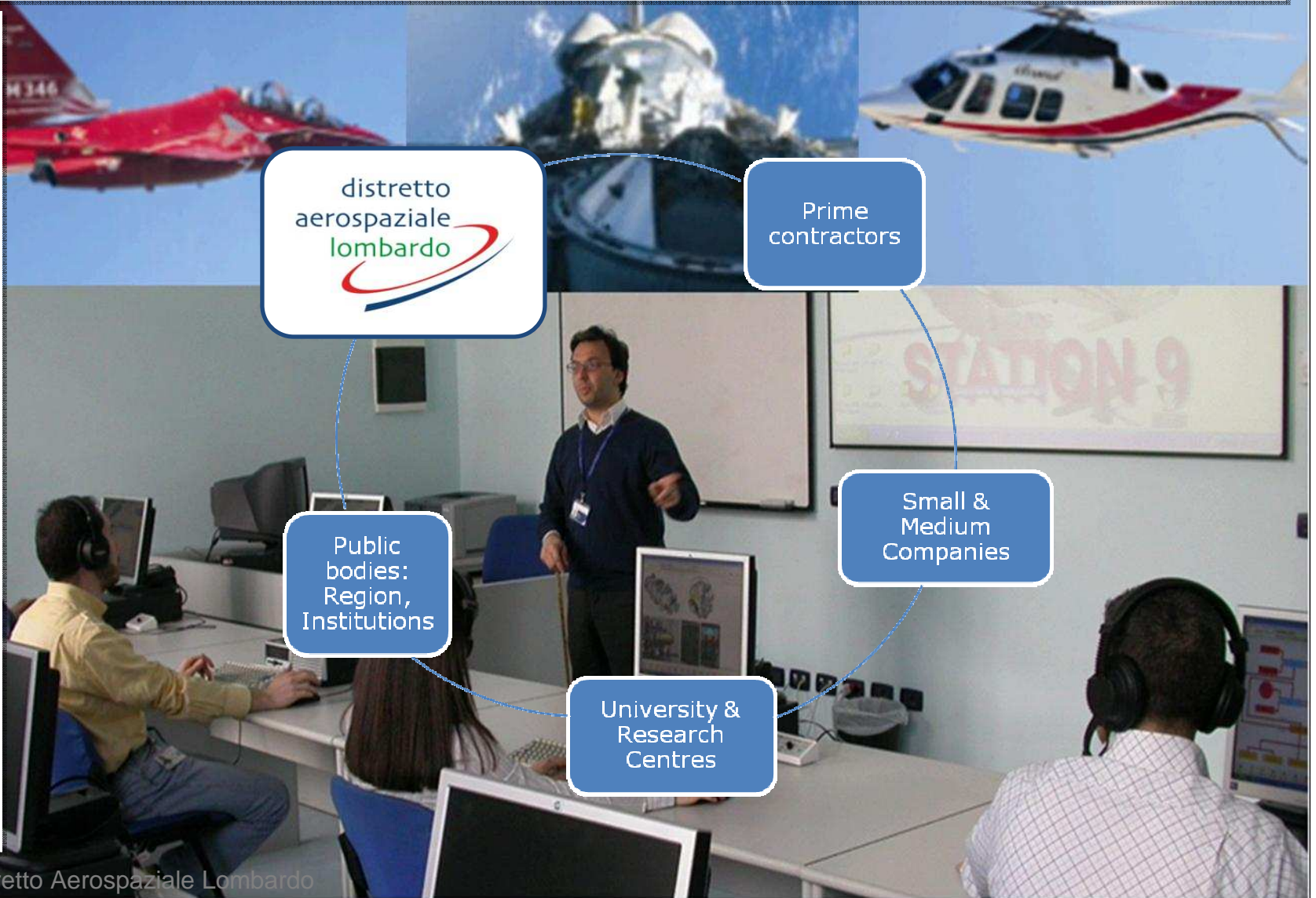
# EVOLUTION: FROM A SECTOR TO A CLUSTER



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# MISSION OF LOMBARDIA AEROSPACE CLUSTER

**ABOUT 75 MEMBER COMPANIES**

**ONE MAIN GOAL:**

Promote the autonomous growth of the SMEs

**By means of:**

- Encouraging the growth of Supply Chain through the support to innovation and the creation of best practices
- Supporting Internationalization and Marketing
- Seizing opportunities for collaboration
- Developing Education and training
- Catching Finance opportunities



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# MAIN ACTIVITIES

## How to reach the goals: Working Groups

- ❑ **Nucleo Tecnico Scientifico (NTS)**: coordinate R&I activities, covers the whole range of products, services, technologies
- ❑ **Space**: collaborate with NTS strategic roles of space programmes (ex.: NEREUS)
- ❑ **Supply Chain**: promote industrial collaboration, develop best practices (ex.: KPIs; LEAN; E-scouting ; Web site... )
- ❑ **Internationalisation & Marketing**: links and networking (EACP; Air show, fairs...)
- ❑ **Education & Training**: policies, "design" of E&T initiatives; M&A master -LIUC
- ❑ **Funding**: catching opportunities, steering new ones



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# SPECIFIC COMPETENCES



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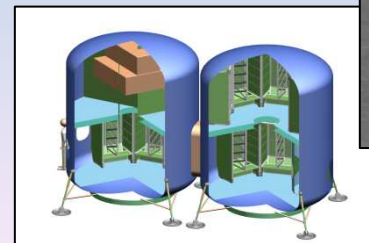
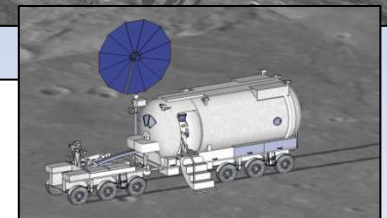
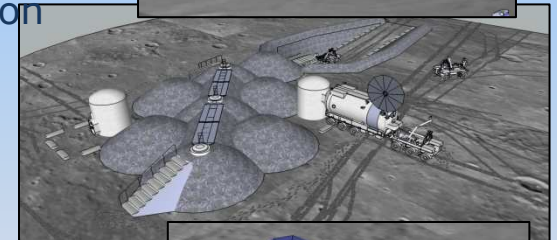
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## Mission Analysis:

- Planetary Surface Exploration Missions and Architectures
- International Exploration Scenarios Identification and Definition
- Mission Planning and Scheduling
- Space and Planetary Environments Knowledge

## System Design:

- System and subsystem Design
- Interplanetary and Planetary Human Habitat
- Planetary Surface Scientific Exploration, Transportation and Resources Supply Systems
- Operations Definition
- Software Development
- Specific Competences on :
  - Power generation and handling
  - In-situ Resource Utilization
  - Guidance, Navigation and Control
  - Precision Landing
  - Thermal Control
  - Mechanics
  - Robotics



# SPECIFIC COMPETENCES



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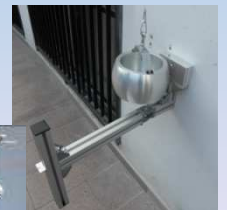
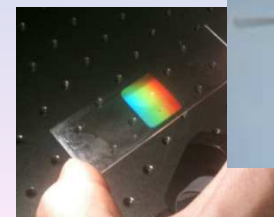
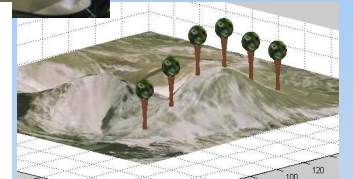
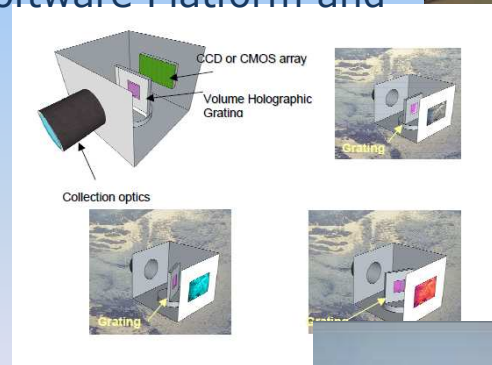
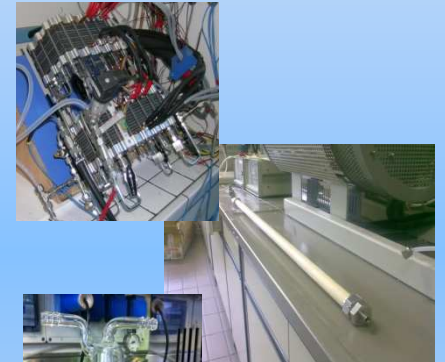
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## Technological Development:

- Innovative Technologies Studies
- Potential Impacts on Terrestrial Technologies and Applications
- Breadboard Definition and MAIT
- Specific Developed Technologies:
- Regenerative Fuel Cell
- Oxygen Extraction from Lunar Regolith
- Martian Sample Canister Capture Mechanism
- Radiation Protection for Human Applications
- Cross-applications Vision-based GNC software Platform and Simulator
- X-band mirrors development
- Adaptive Optics
- Diffraction and Olographic Optics

## Test Facilities:

- Test Setup Design and MAIT
- Specific Developed Facilities:
- Precision Landing Ground Test Facility
- Impacts Material Characterization Facility



# SPECIFIC COMPETENCES



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Developed in the frame of an ESA programme the Dextrous Robot System (DEXARM) is a lightweight robotic arm to be used for diverse space robotics applications in which the manipulation/intervention tasks were originally conceived for humans.

The applications are typically:

- external or internal servicing of Space Station platforms (e.g. EUROBOT)
- robotics for planetary exploration (e.g. AURORA).



Dextrous Robot Arm configuration



Dexarm Joint integrated with carbon fibre limb

# SPECIFIC COMPETENCES



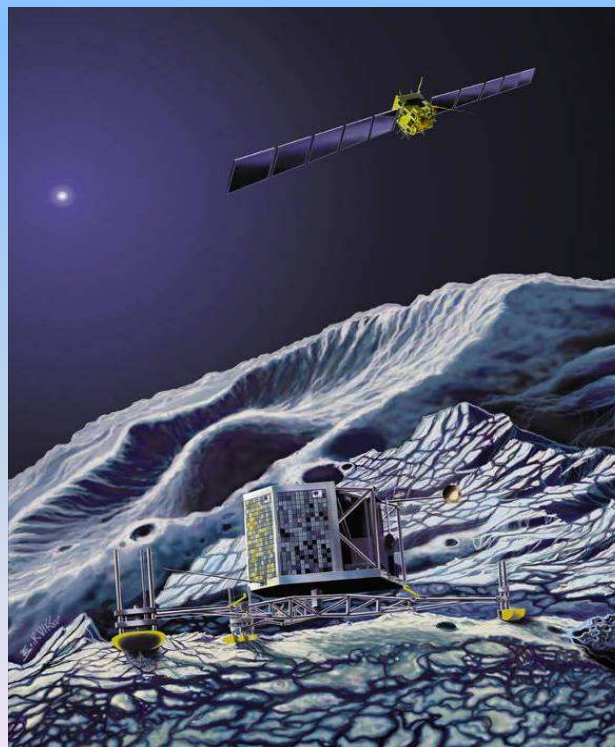
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## Sample, Drill and Distribution system (ASI)

- Installed on the lander module of Rosetta
- Launch 2004, presently in flight, expected landing date 2014



Rosetta mission artist's view

# SPECIFIC COMPETENCES



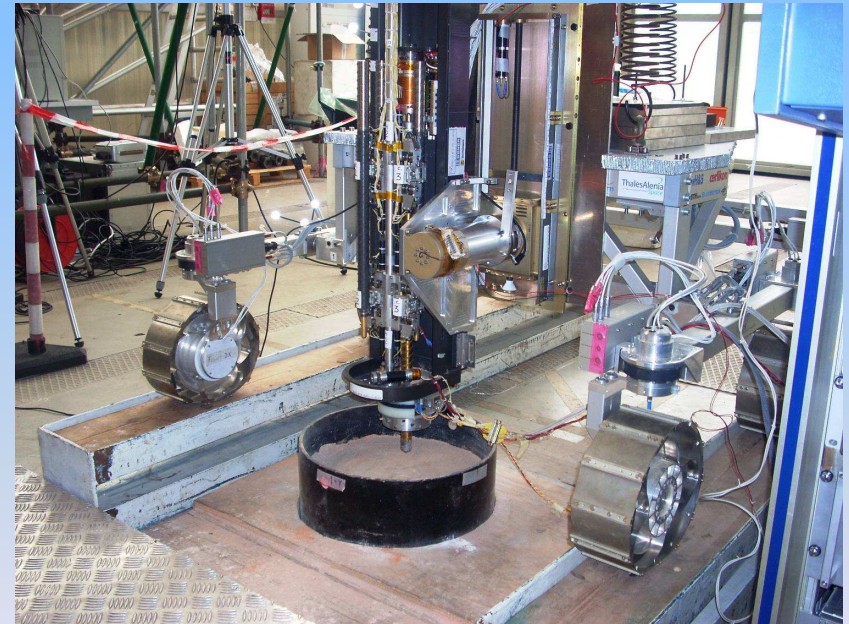
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## First mission of the AURORA planetary exploration programme of ESA: ExoMars Drill

- **Drill:** soil and subsoil sample collection and delivery to the Sample Preparation & Distribution System (SPDS)
- **MA\_MISS** (MArs Multispectral Imager for Subsurface Studies): VIS/IR spectrometer embedded into the Drill for analyzing the internal surface of the borehole generated by the Drill
- **Drill & SPDS Control System:** electronics and software to drive the Drill and the SPDS mechanisms



# SPECIFIC COMPETENCES



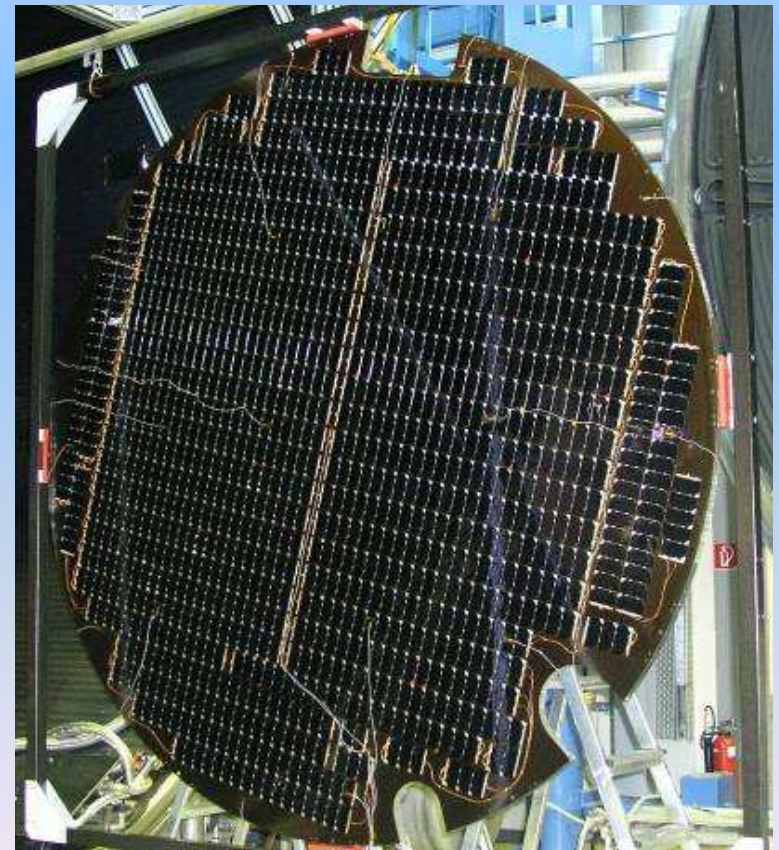
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## Solar generators electrical network for several Space Exploration missions

- **Rosetta** (more than 12 kW installed on Orbiter and Lander) with Silicon Low Intensity Low Temperature solar cells, specifically developed for the comet environment – launched 2004
- **Herschel and Planck** (overall 6 kW installed) with Triple Junction GaAs solar cells, 27% efficiency – launched 2009
- **GAIA** (about 4 kW installed) with Triple Junction GaAs solar cells, 28% efficiency – launch planned 2013





# From Space to Everyday Life



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## Regenerative Fuel Cells:

- Benefits From Space Technologies
- PEM technology adapt to a wide spread of applications
- High Performance
- High reliability and lifetime
- Closed regenerative configuration
- Main Terrestrial Applications
  - Stationary (Electric power production, Distributed power generation, Back-up power source, Combined hot water production)
  - Mobile (Automotive, Unmanned aerial vehicles, Water vehicles, submarines, bathyscaphe)
  - Portable (Consumer Electronics, Weather stations, APUs)



## Vision-based Guidance, Navigation and Control:

- Benefits From Space Technologies
- Autonomous terrain identification and reconstruction
- Autonomous dynamics and attitude evaluation
- Advanced vision-based GNC algorithms
- Main Terrestrial Applications
- GPS-less environments
- UAV (e.g. fire monitoring)
- Support for manned helicopter landing



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